

A couple is shown from the waist up, holding hands. The woman on the left is wearing a bright pink dress, and the man on the right is wearing a blue and white plaid shirt. They are standing against a background of a bright sunset or sunrise over a body of water, with the sun low on the horizon creating a lens flare effect. The overall mood is romantic and hopeful.

哥林多前书 (34)

结婚并不犯罪

李洁人 牧师

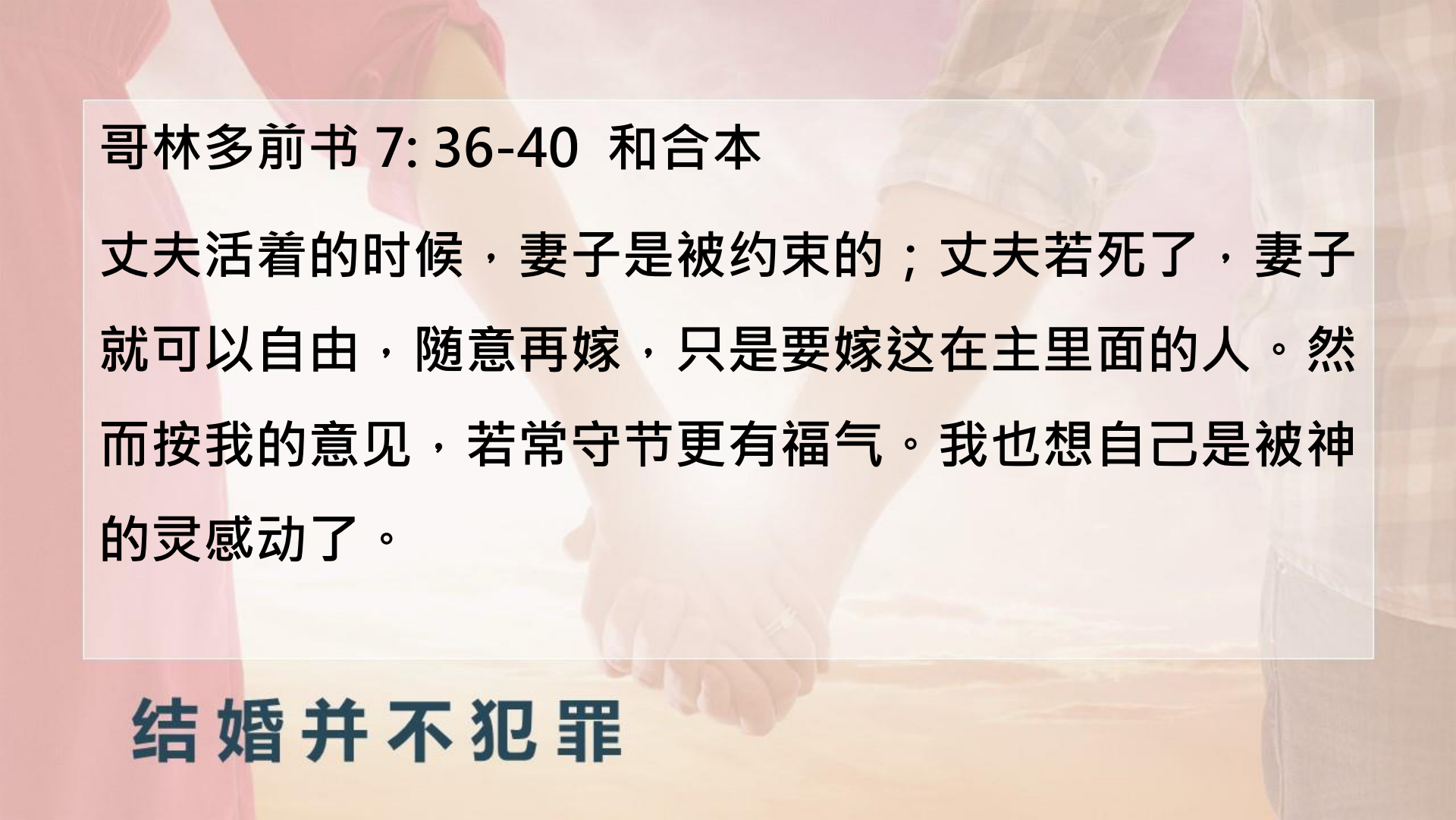
哥林多前书

7 : 36-40

哥林多前书 7: 36-40 和合本

若有人以为自己待他的女儿不合宜，女儿也过了年岁，事又当行，他就可随意办理，不算有罪，叫二人成亲就是了。倘若人心里坚定，没有不得已的事，并且由得自己作主，心里又决定了留下女儿不出嫁，如此行也好。这样看来，叫自己的女儿出嫁是好，不叫她出嫁更是好。

结婚并不犯罪



哥林多前书 7: 36-40 和合本

丈夫活着的时候，妻子是被约束的；丈夫若死了，妻子就可以自由，随意再嫁，只是要嫁这在主里面的人。然而按我的意见，若常守节更有福气。我也想自己是被神的灵感动了。

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is on the left, wearing a pink dress, and the man is on the right, wearing a plaid shirt. The background shows the ocean and a warm, golden sunset sky. The text is overlaid on a semi-transparent white box in the center.

保罗在林前7章的教导

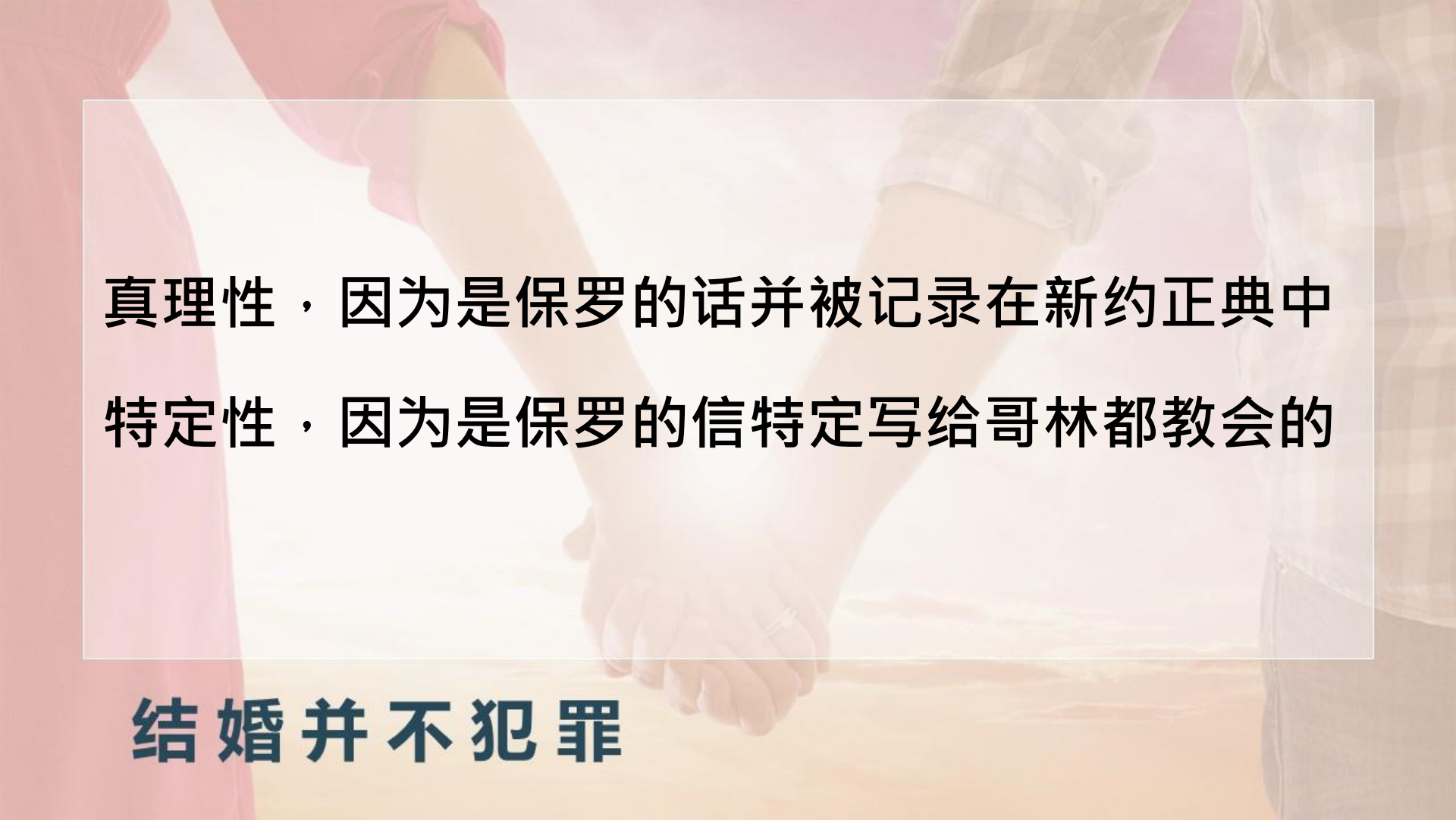
- 普世性？
- 真理性？
- 特定性？

结婚并不犯罪

真理性的教导，但针对哥林多教会特定处境

- 我说这话，原是准你们的，不是命你们的。（7:6）
- 我对其余的人说，不是主说，倘若某弟兄有不信的妻子，妻子也情愿和他同住，他就不要离弃妻子；（7:12）
- 论到童身的人，我没有主的命令，但我既蒙主怜恤能作忠心的人，就把自己的意见告诉你们。（7:25）
- 我也想自己是被神的灵感动了。（7:40）

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

真理性，因为是保罗的话并被记录在新约正典中
特定性，因为是保罗的信特定写给哥林都教会的

结婚并不犯罪

7: 36-38

- 是7: 25-40中特例，那么25-38节所教导的就是普世性的真理。
- 是7: 25-35的延申，那么25-38节是保罗在哥林多针对他们所处环境中导致了对婚姻、性关系在特殊情况下的处境化教导。


结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

中心信息：

保罗教导哥林多的基督徒，
结婚和独身都是上帝美好的旨意。

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background shows the ocean and a bright, hazy sky.

1. 结婚是选项，独身则更好（35-38节）

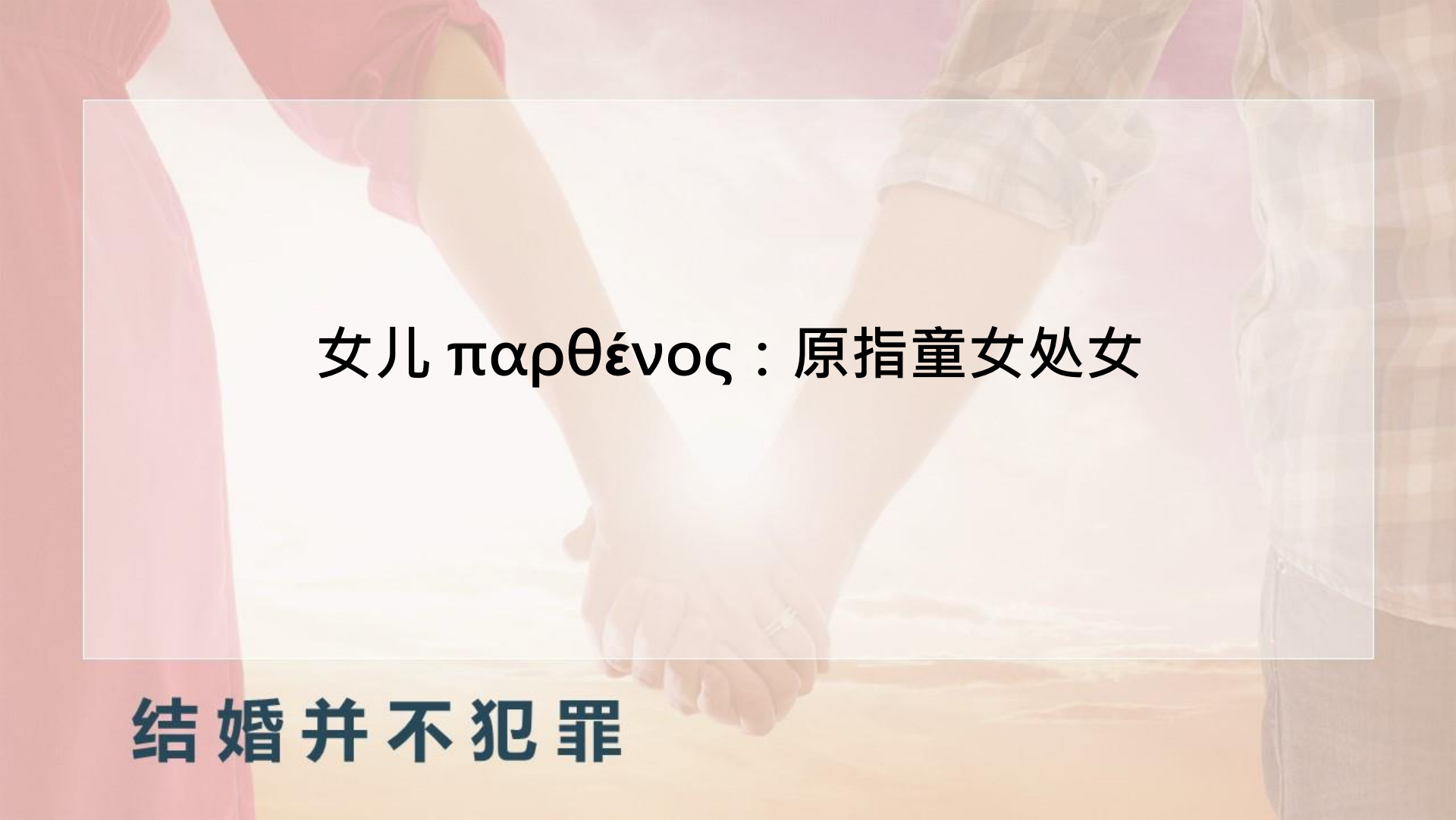
结婚并不犯罪

翻译的难处：

- 若有人以为自己待他的女儿不合宜，（和合本）
- 若有人以为自己待与他订了婚的处女不合宜，（NIV）

If anyone thinks he is acting improperly toward the virgin he is engaged to, and if she is getting along in years and he feels he ought to marry, he should do as he wants. He is not sinning. They should get married.

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background shows the ocean and a bright, hazy sky.

女儿 παρθένος : 原指童女处女

结婚并不犯罪

保罗讲话的对象到底是谁？

- 男人和他的未婚妻子 (NIV , RSV)
- 父亲和他的未婚女儿 (和合本)
- 某种程度的属灵婚姻 spiritual marriage
- 夫兄弟婚的特殊情况 levirate marriage (申25:5-10)

最可能是前两者。

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

第一种情况：

男子，童女是他的未婚妻；两人同意守童身。

保罗告诉他们，若改变心意要结婚，也没有罪。

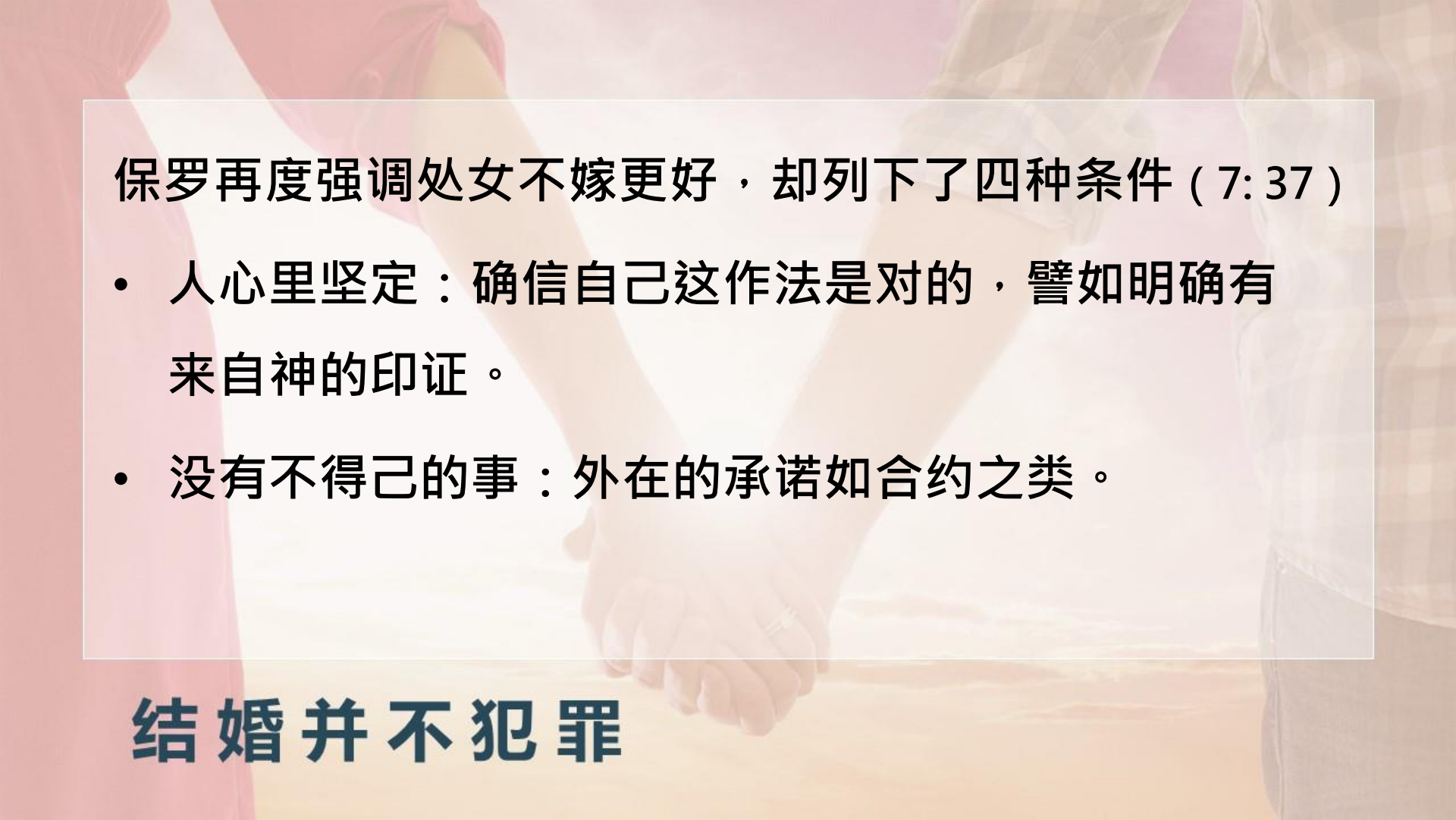
结婚并不犯罪

第二种情况：

父亲，童女是他的未婚女儿。可能曾许愿将女儿奉献守贞，或认为守童贞比结婚更好。可是女儿长大了，情况出现了变化。

保罗认为这情况，让他们结婚，不算有罪。

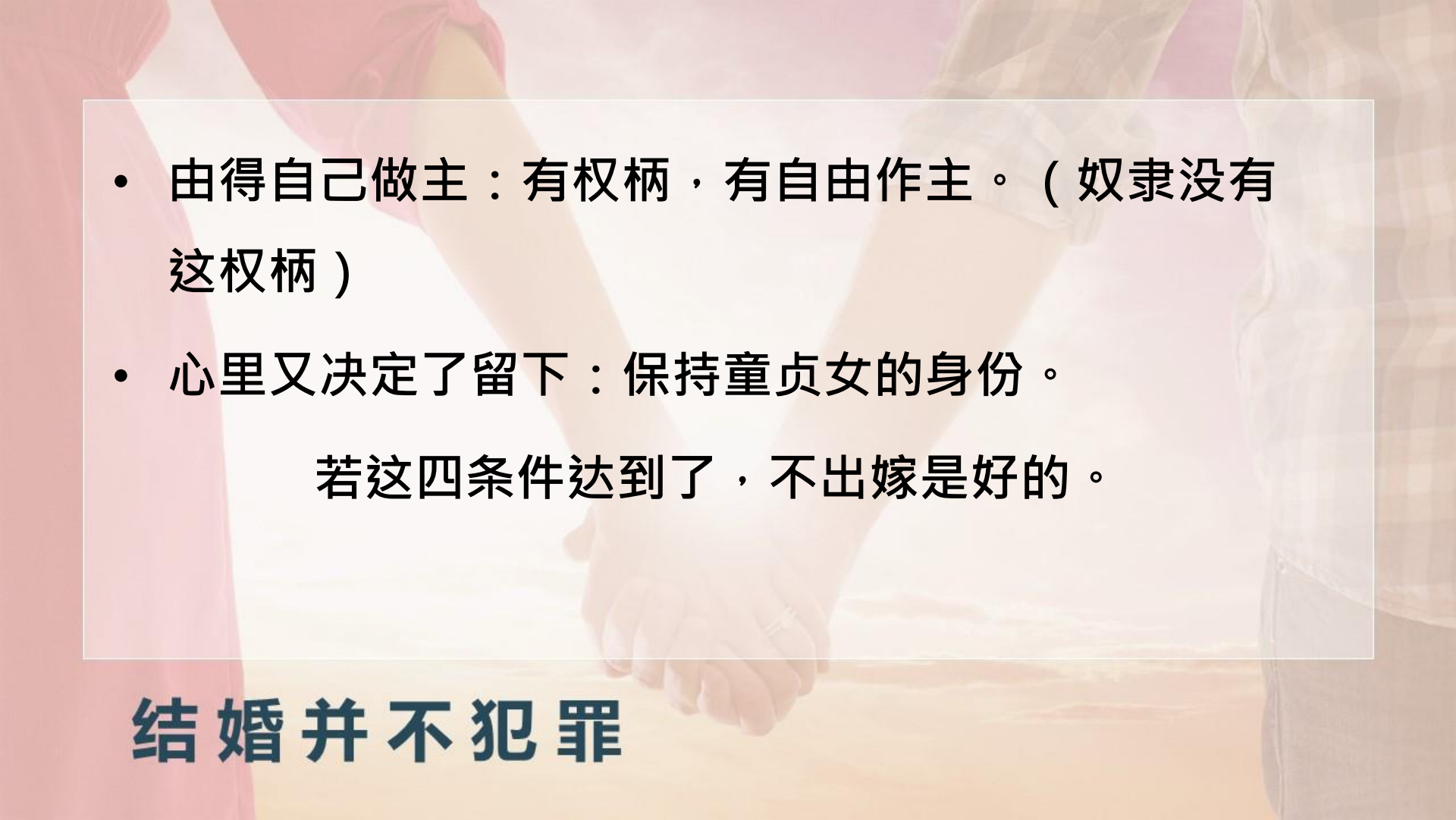
结婚并不犯罪

A romantic background image showing a couple's hands clasped together. The woman is on the left, wearing a pink top, and the man is on the right, wearing a light-colored shirt. They are standing on a sandy beach with the ocean in the background under a soft, warm light.

保罗再度强调处女不嫁更好，却列下了四种条件（7:37）

- 人心里坚定：确信自己这作法是对的，譬如明确有来自神的印证。
- 没有不得已的事：外在的承诺如合约之类。

结婚并不犯罪

- 
- A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a light-colored shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.
- 由得自己做主：有权柄，有自由作主。（奴隶没有这权柄）
 - 心里又决定了留下：保持童贞女的身份。

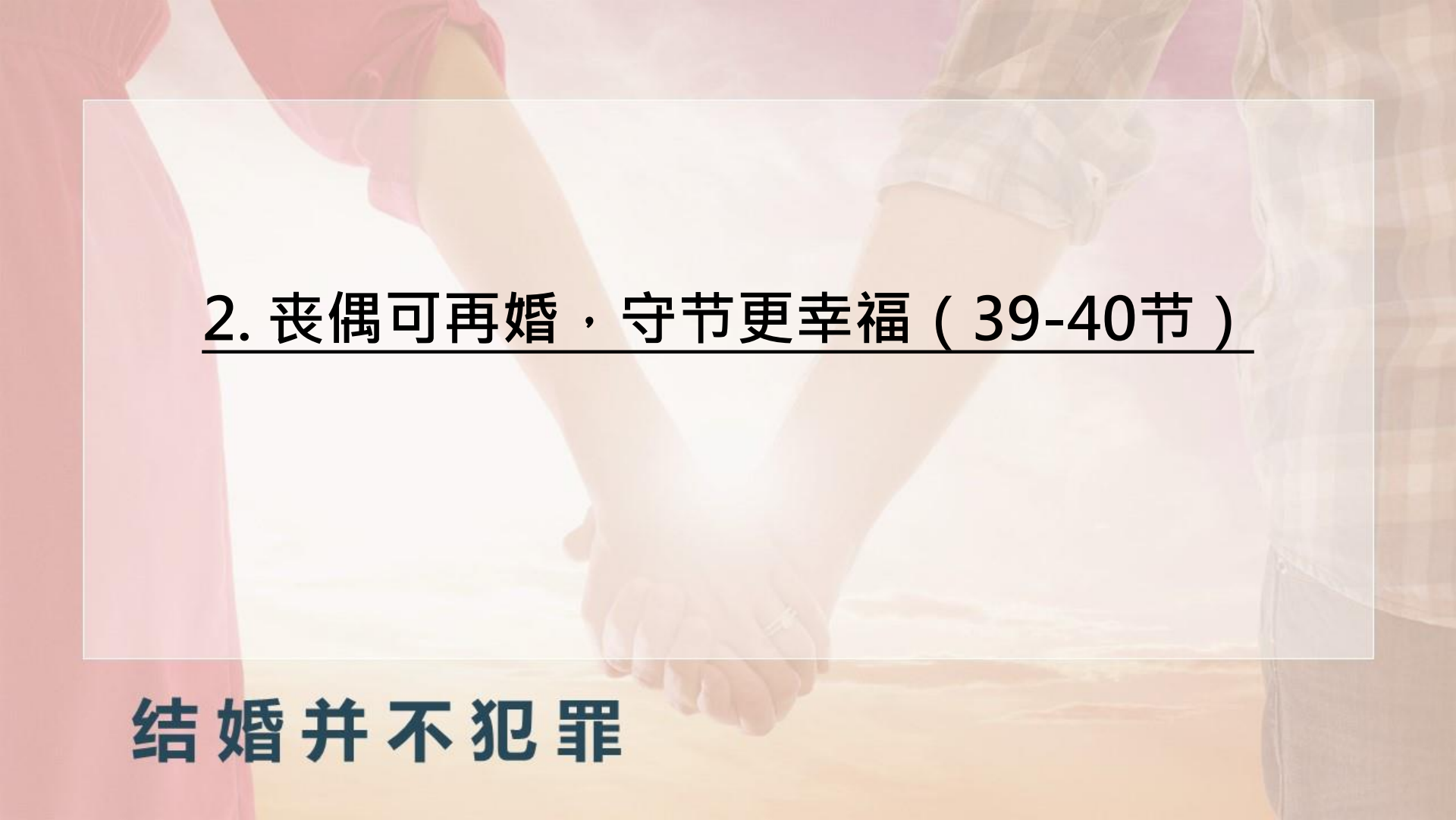
若这四条件达到了，不出嫁是好的。

结婚并不犯罪

圣经整体性教导：

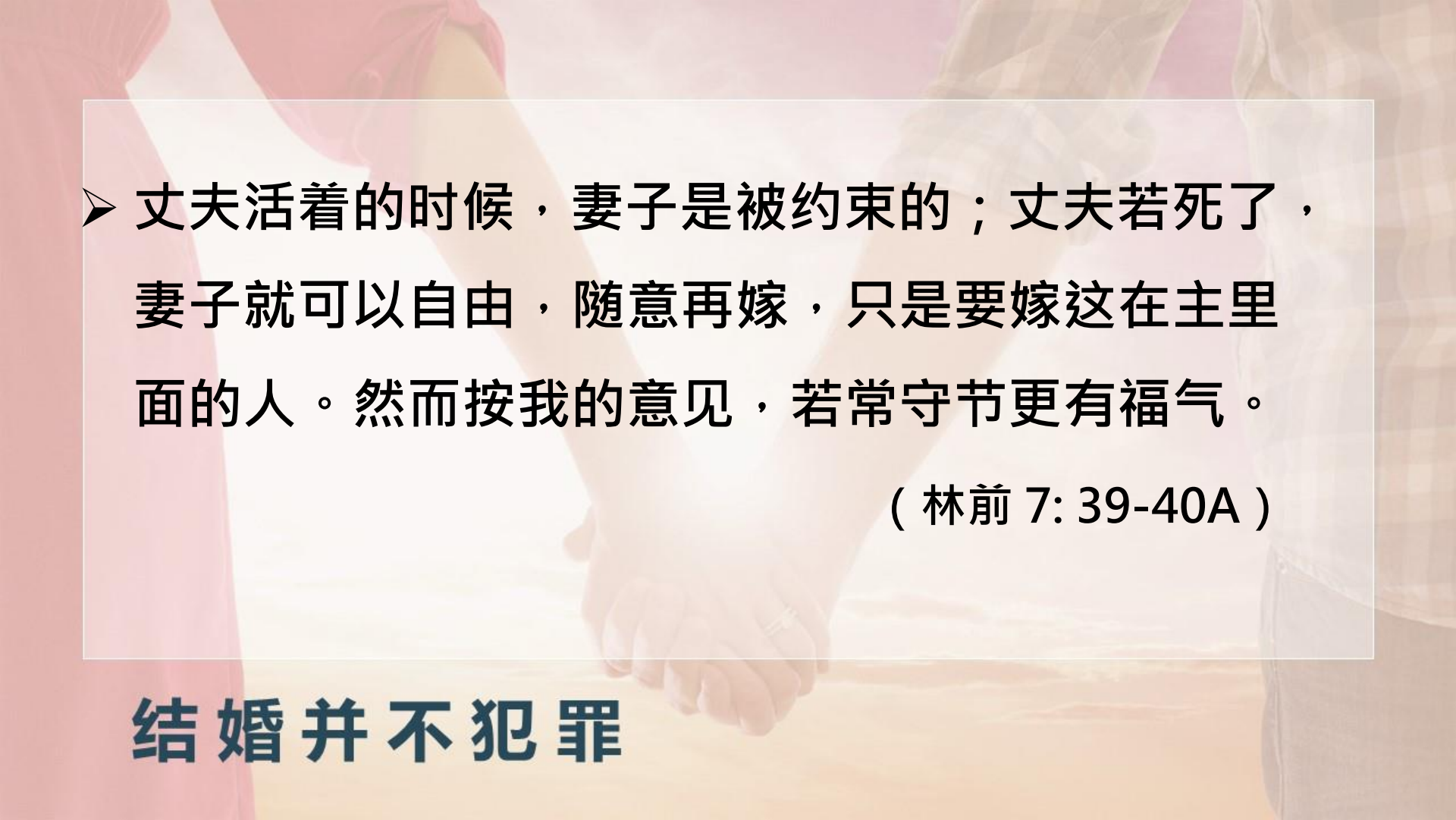
- 有人攻胜孤身一人，若有二人便能敌挡他；三股合成的绳子不容易折断。（传4:12）
- 两个人总比一个人好，因为二人劳碌同得美好的果效。
(传4:9)
- 因此，人要离开父母与妻子连合，二人成为一体。（创2:24）

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background shows the ocean and a bright, hazy sky.

2. 丧偶可再婚，守节更幸福（39-40节）

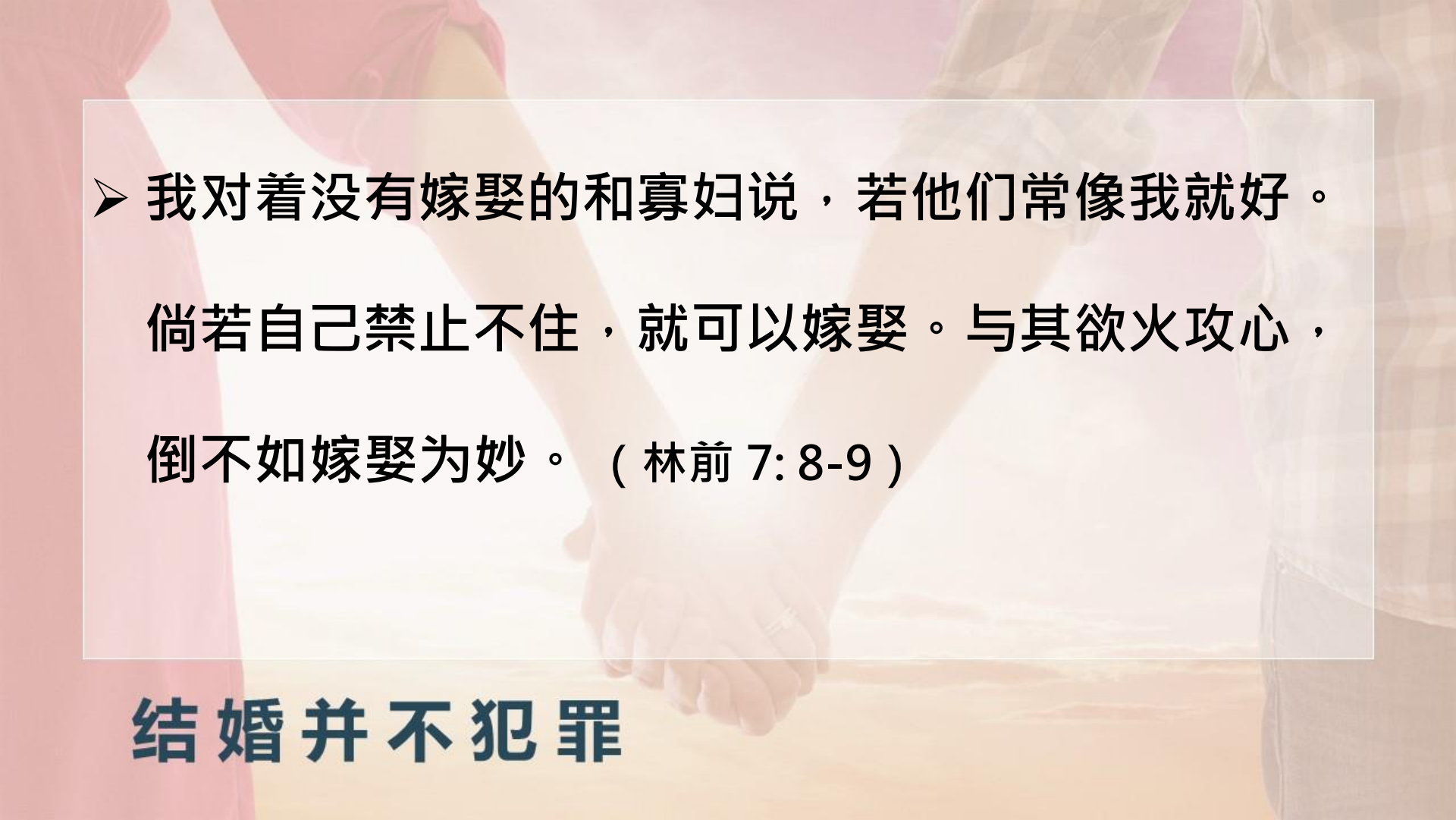
结婚并不犯罪

A background image showing a couple's hands clasped together. The woman's hand is on the left, wearing a pink sleeve, and the man's hand is on the right, wearing a light-colored shirt. They are holding hands in a firm grip, symbolizing marriage and commitment.

➤ 丈夫活着的时候，妻子是被约束的；丈夫若死了，妻子就可以自由，随意再嫁，只是要嫁这在主里面的人。然而按我的意见，若常守节更有福气。

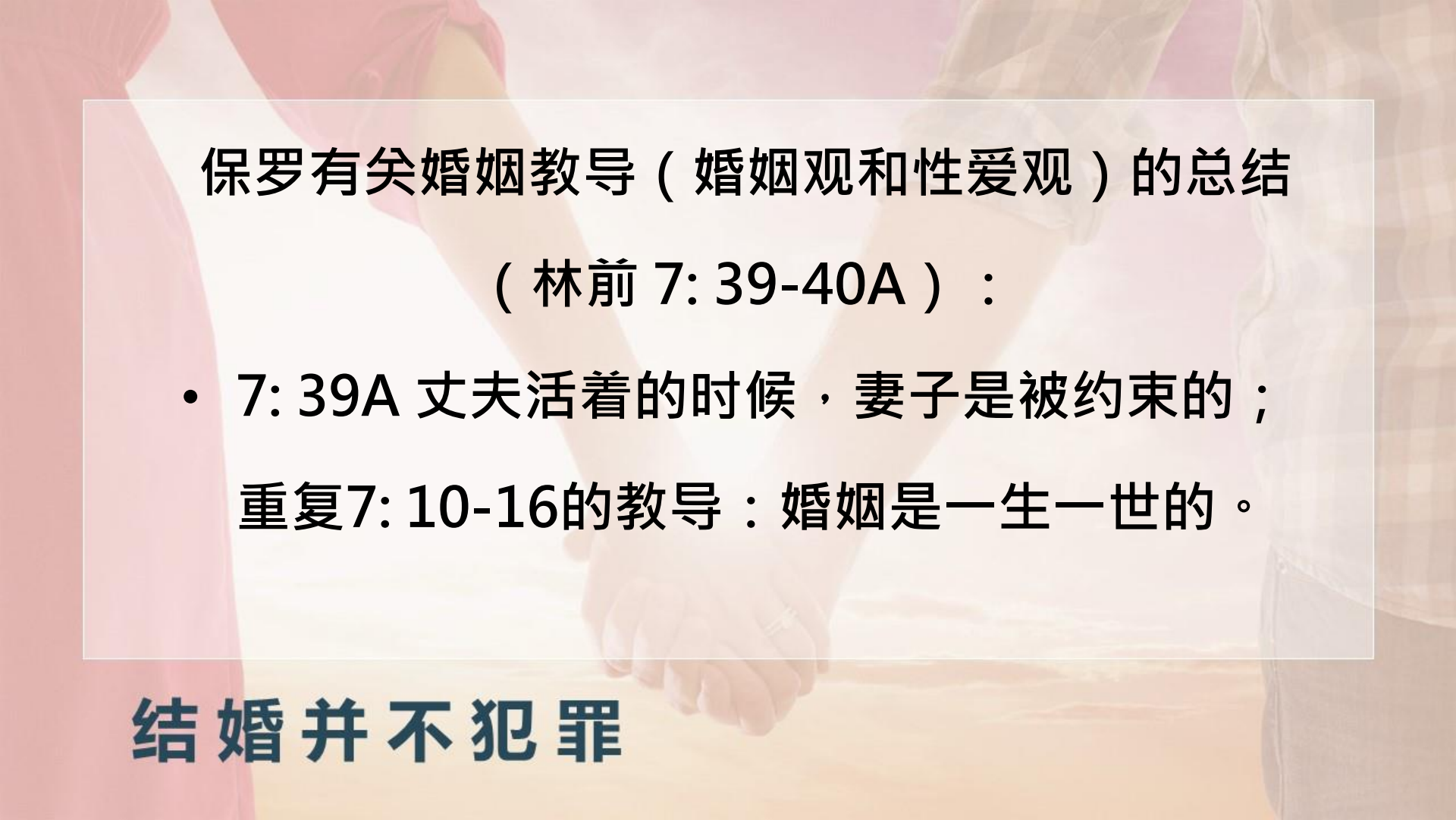
(林前 7: 39-40A)

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a light-colored shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

➤ 我对着没有嫁娶的和寡妇说，若他们常像我就好。
倘若自己禁止不住，就可以嫁娶。与其欲火攻心，
倒不如嫁娶为妙。（林前 7: 8-9）

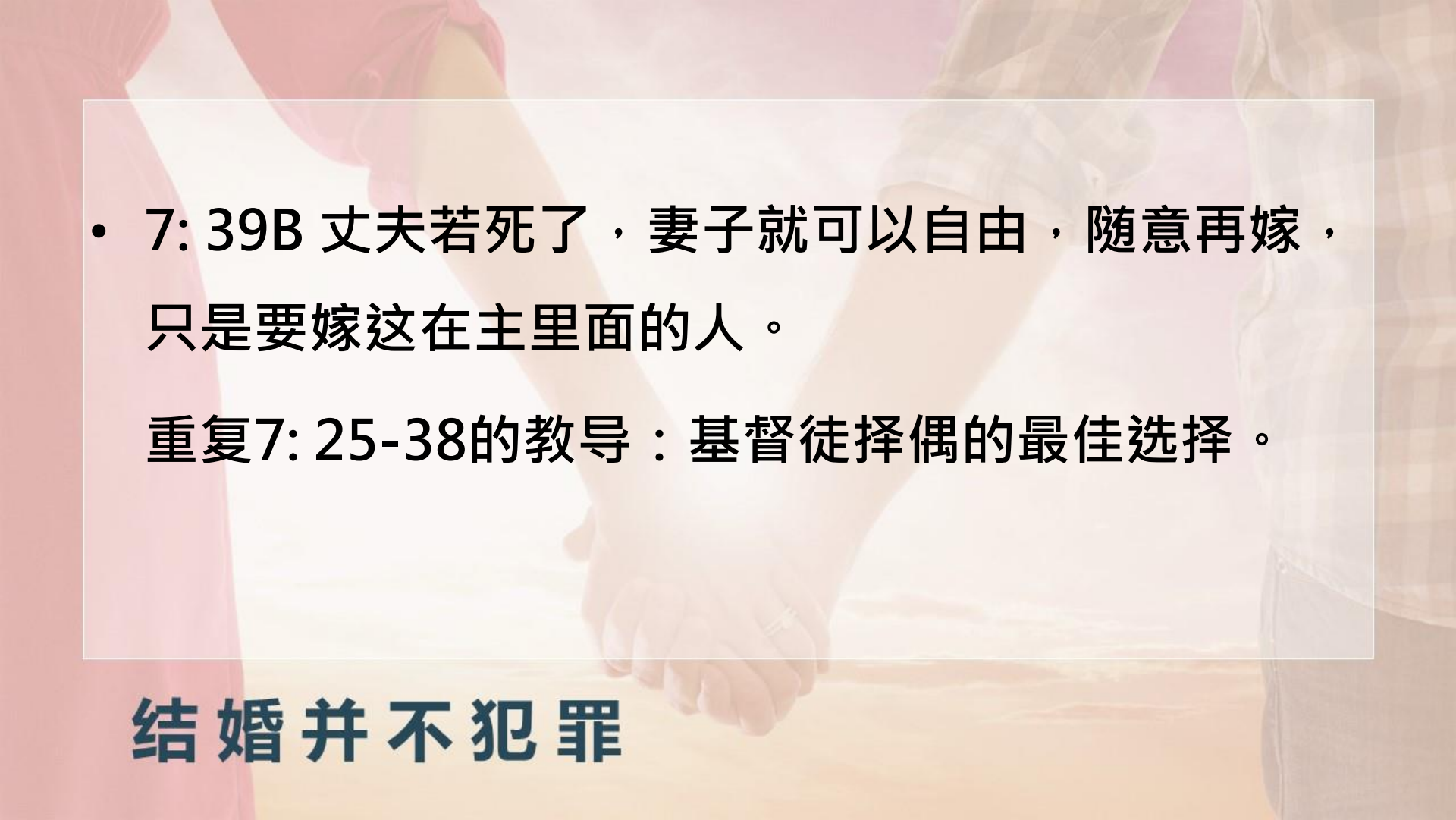
结婚并不犯罪

A background image showing a couple's hands clasped together. The woman is on the left, wearing a pink top, and the man is on the right, wearing a light-colored shirt. They are holding hands in a romantic gesture. The background is a soft, warm-toned landscape, possibly a sunset or sunrise over water.

**保罗有关婚姻教导（婚姻观和性爱观）的总结
（林前 7: 39-40A）：**

- **7: 39A 丈夫活着的时候，妻子是被约束的；
重复7: 10-16的教导：婚姻是一生一世的。**

结婚并不犯罪

- 
- A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a light-colored shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.
- 7: 39B 丈夫若死了，妻子就可以自由，随意再嫁，只是要嫁这在主里面的人。

重复7: 25-38的教导：基督徒择偶的最佳选择。

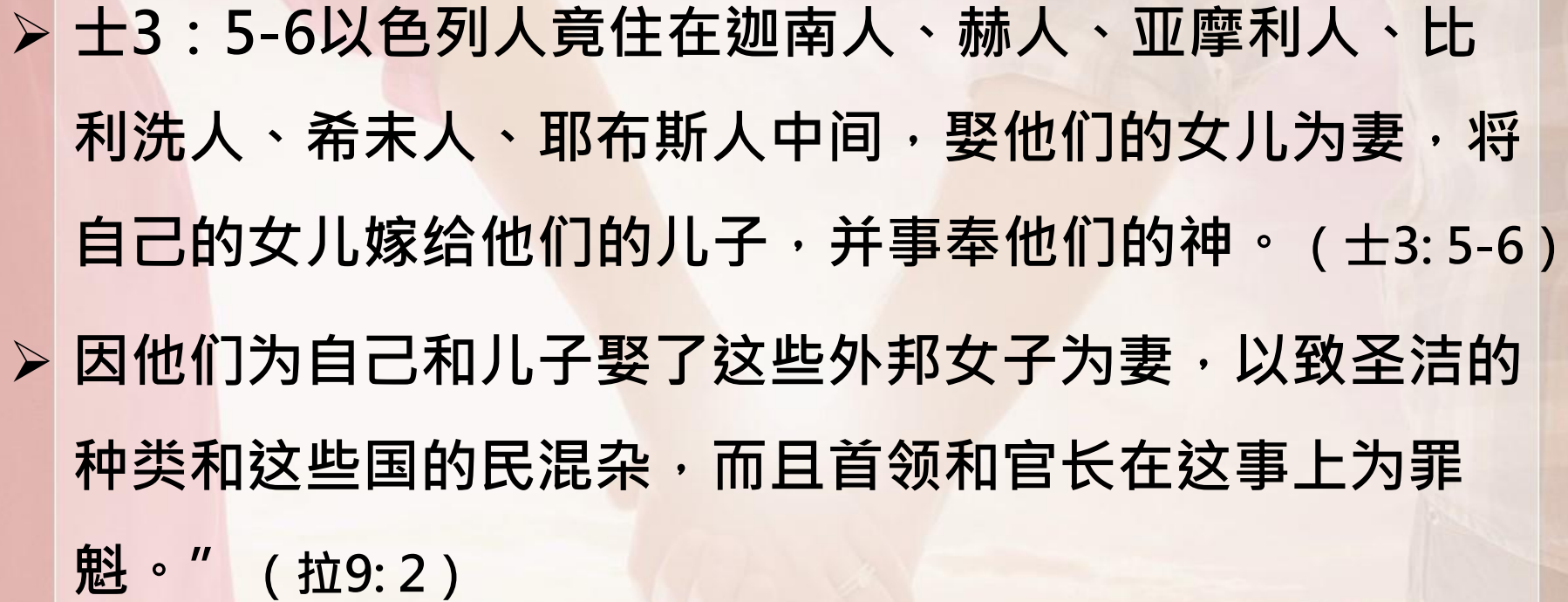
结婚并不犯罪

保罗反对基督徒与非基督徒结婚

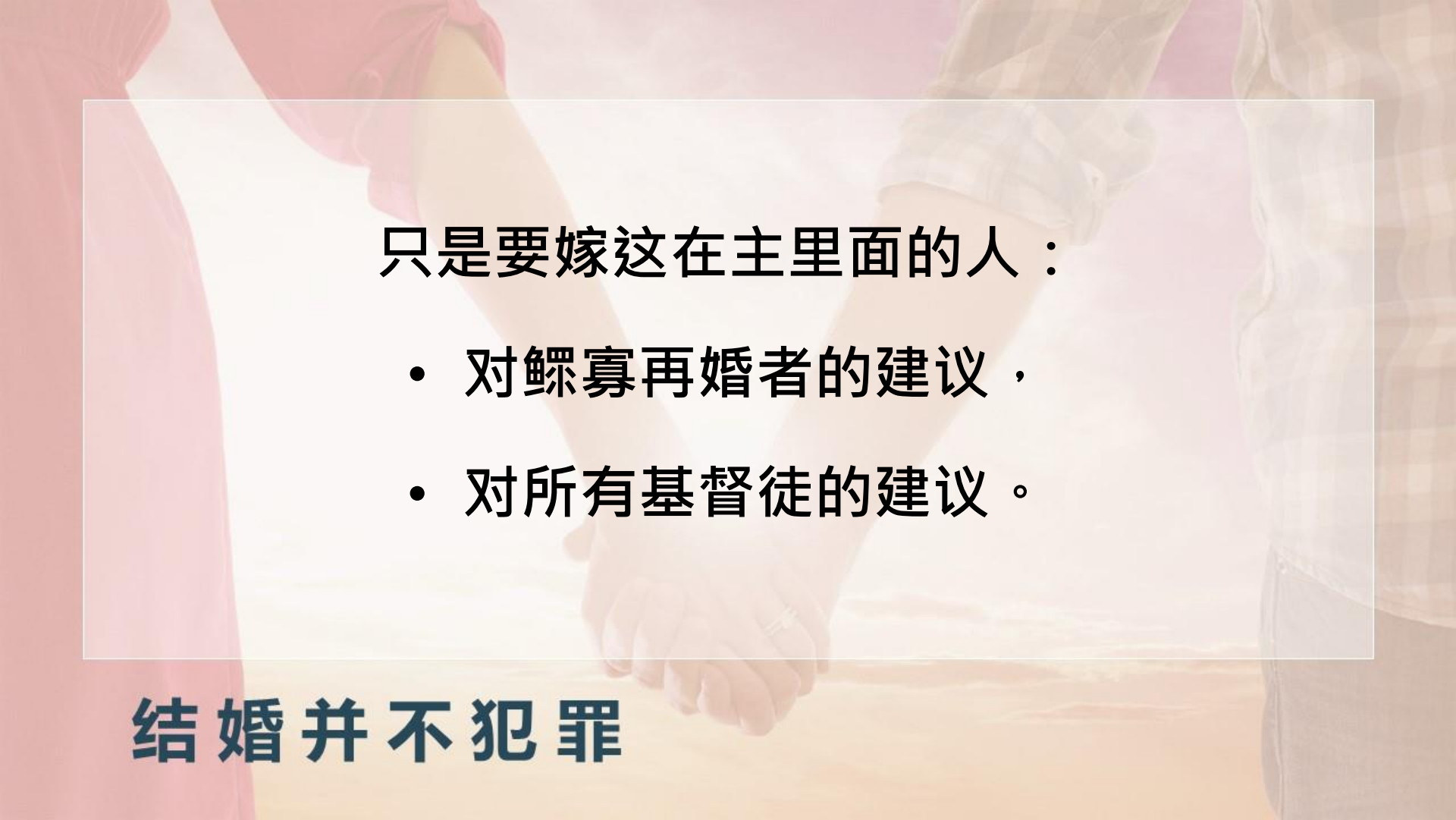
有旧约圣经的依据：

- 不可与他们结亲，不可将你的女儿嫁他们的儿子；也不可叫你的儿子娶他们的女儿，（申7:3）

结婚并不犯罪

- 
- A background image showing a couple holding hands in a wedding ceremony. The bride is wearing a white dress and the groom is wearing a white shirt. The image is slightly blurred and has a warm, golden light.
- 士3：5-6以色列人竟住在迦南人、赫人、亚摩利人、比利洗人、希未人、耶布斯人中间，娶他们的女儿为妻，将自己的女儿嫁给他们的儿子，并事奉他们的神。（士3:5-6）
 - 因他们为自己和儿子娶了这些外邦女子为妻，以致圣洁的种类和这些国的民混杂，而且首领和官长在这事上为罪魁。”（拉9:2）


结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

只是要嫁这在主里面的人：

- 对鳏寡再婚者的建议，
- 对所有基督徒的建议。

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

婚姻是上帝的美意：

结婚并不犯罪

第一场婚礼

- 耶和华神使他沉睡，他就睡了；于是取下他的一条肋骨，又把肉合起来。耶和华神就用那人身上所取的肋骨造成一个女人，领她到那人跟前。那人说：“这是我骨中的骨，肉中的肉，可以称她为女人，因为她是从男人身上取出来的。” 因此，人要离开父母与妻子连合，二人成为一体。

(创2: 21-24)

结婚并不犯罪

最后的婚礼

- 我们要欢喜快乐，将荣耀归给他。因为羔羊婚娶的时候到了，新妇也自己预备好了，就蒙恩得穿光明洁白的细麻衣，这细麻衣就是圣徒所行的义。天使吩咐我说：“你要写上，凡被请赴羔羊之婚筵 的有福了！”又对我说：“这是神真实的话。”（启19: 7-9）

结婚并不犯罪

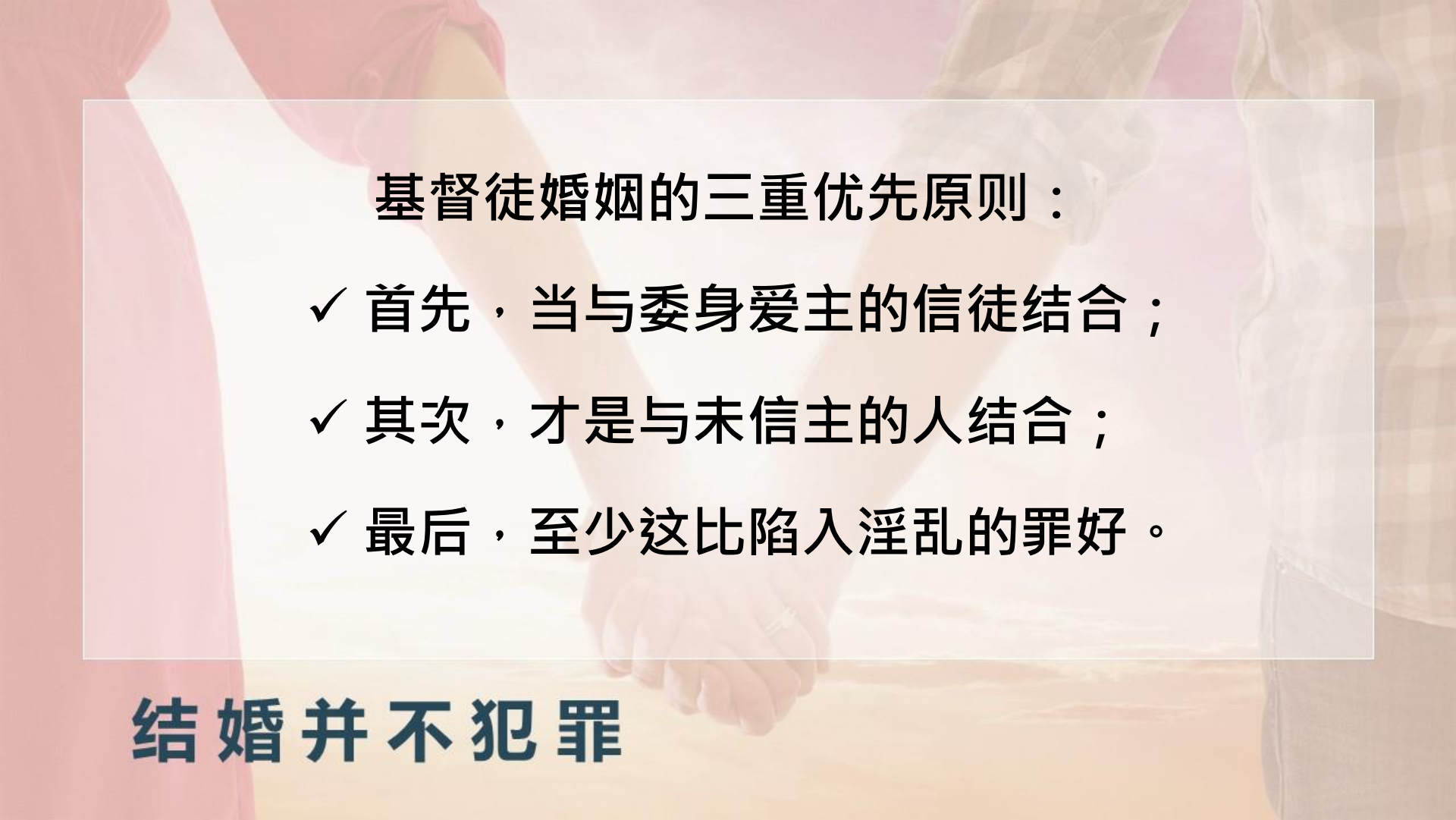
A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

所以，保罗说：

- 人要离开父母，与妻子连合，二人成为一体。
这是极大的奥秘，但我是指着基督和教会说的。

(弗5: 31-32)

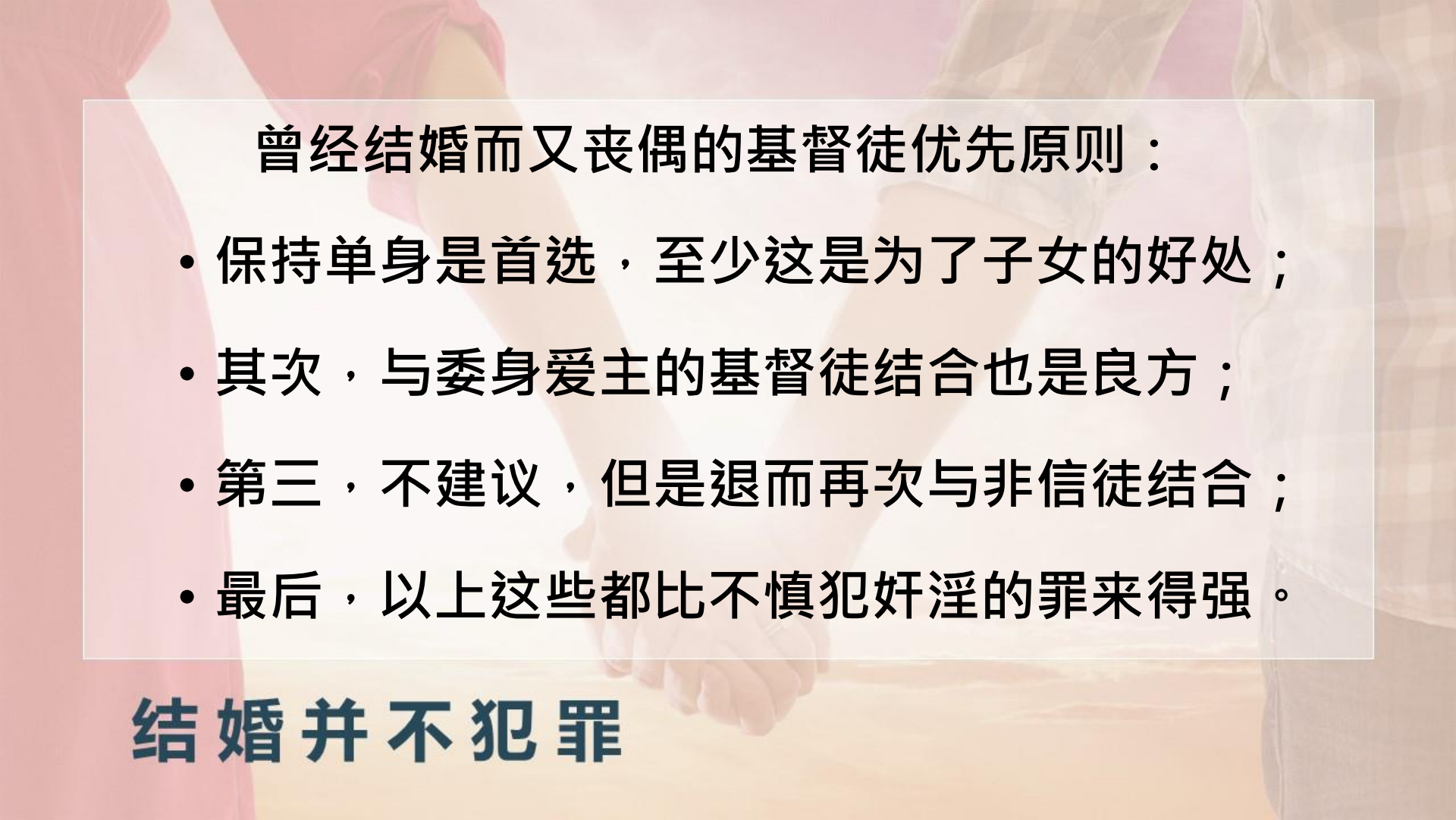
结婚并不犯罪

A background image showing a couple holding hands. The woman is on the left, wearing a pink dress, and the man is on the right, wearing a light-colored shirt. They are standing on a sandy beach with the ocean in the background. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent white box containing text.

基督徒婚姻的三重优先原则：

- ✓ 首先，当与委身爱主的信徒结合；
- ✓ 其次，才是与未信主的人结合；
- ✓ 最后，至少这比陷入淫乱的罪好。

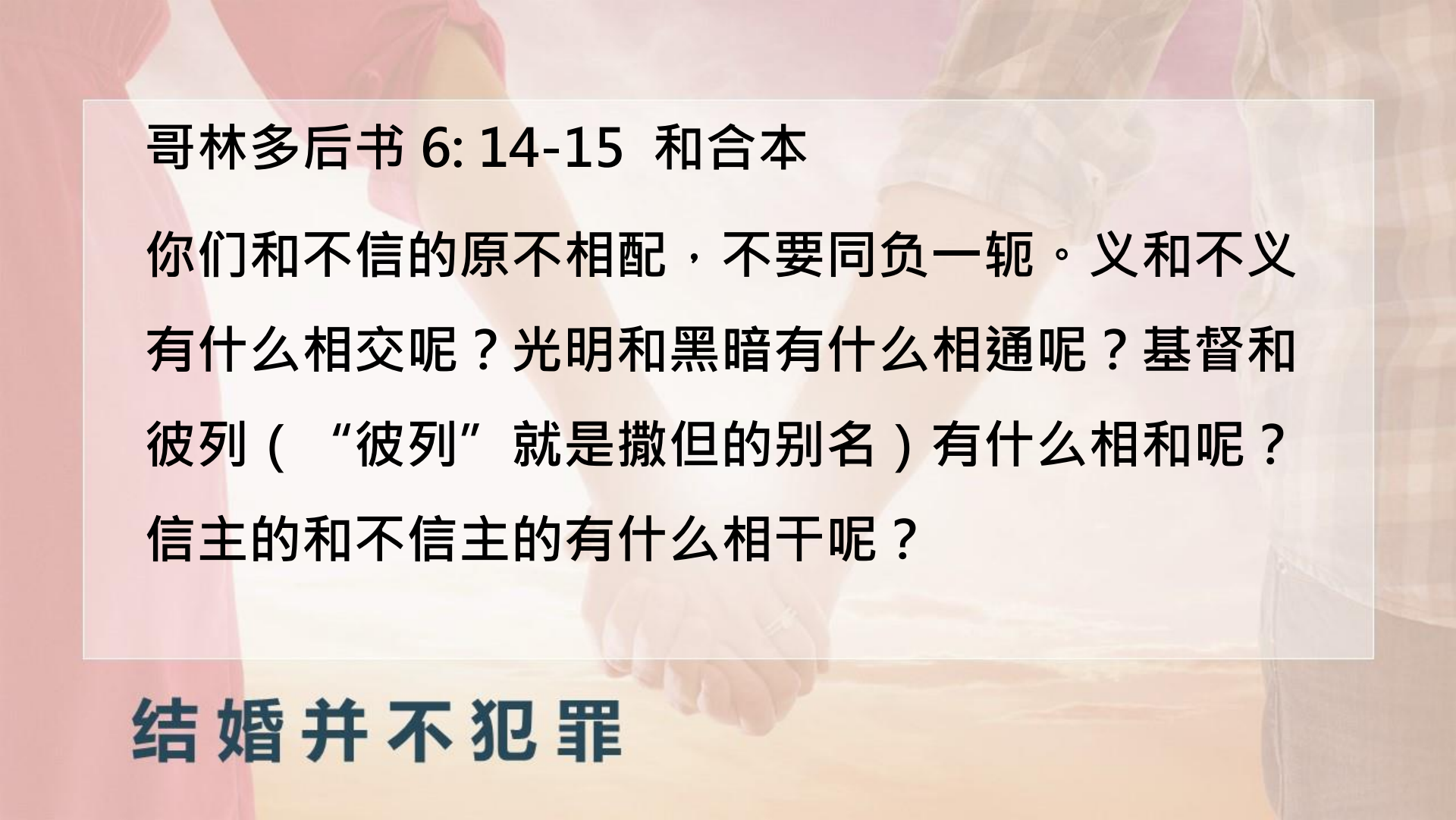
结婚并不犯罪

A background image showing a couple's hands clasped together. The woman's hand is on the left, wearing a pink sleeve, and the man's hand is on the right, wearing a white shirt. The background is a soft, warm-toned gradient.

曾经结婚而又丧偶的基督徒优先原则：

- 保持单身是首选，至少这是为了子女的好处；
- 其次，与委身爱主的基督徒结合也是良方；
- 第三，不建议，但是退而再次与非信徒结合；
- 最后，以上这些都比不慎犯奸淫的罪来得强。

结婚并不犯罪

A background image showing a couple holding hands in a wedding ceremony. The woman is on the left, wearing a pink dress, and the man is on the right, wearing a light-colored shirt. They are both looking down at their hands, which are clasped together. The background is a soft, warm light, suggesting an indoor setting with natural light.

哥林多后书 6: 14-15 和合本

你们和不信的原不相配，不要同负一轭。义和不义有什么相交呢？光明和黑暗有什么相通呢？基督和彼列（“彼列”就是撒但的别名）有什么相和呢？信主的和不信主的有什么相干呢？

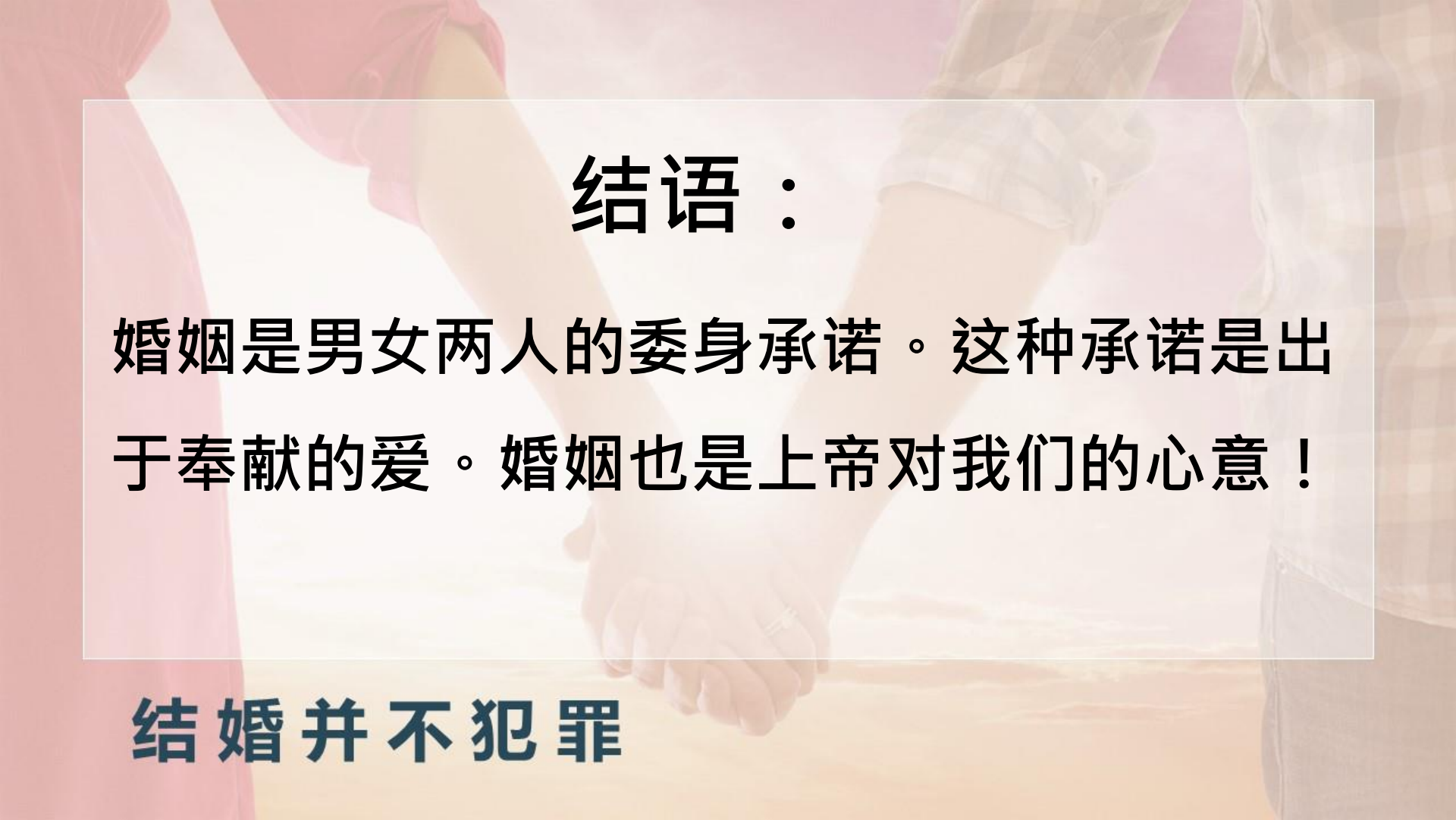
结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a light-colored plaid shirt. The background shows the ocean and a warm, golden sunset sky.

哥林多前书 14: 37和合本

若有人以为自己先知，或是属灵的，就该知道我所写给你们的是主的命令。

结婚并不犯罪

A romantic scene of a couple holding hands on a beach at sunset. The woman is wearing a pink dress and the man is wearing a plaid shirt. The background is a soft, warm glow from the setting sun over the ocean.

结语：

婚姻是男女两人的委身承诺。这种承诺是出于奉献的爱。婚姻也是上帝对我们的心意！

结婚并不犯罪

A couple is shown from the waist up, holding hands. The woman on the left is wearing a bright pink dress, and the man on the right is wearing a blue and white plaid shirt. They are standing against a background of a bright sunset or sunrise over a body of water, with the sun low on the horizon creating a lens flare effect. A dark purple banner is overlaid across the middle of the image, containing white text.

哥林多前书 (34)

结婚并不犯罪

李洁人 牧师

哥林多前书

7 : 36-40